**rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjy;**

ehk; ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpNy rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjy; vd;gijf; Fwpj;J tphpthf ghh;f;fg;Nghfpd;Nwhk;. rhj;jhid fl;Ljy; Fwpj;J ntsp:20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; kl;LNk Nehpilahf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjpNy rhj;jhd; rq;fpypahy; fl;lg;gl;L ghjhsj;jpy; js;sp Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;lhd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhid nrhy;yh;j;jkhd rq;fpypahy; fl;lg;gLthd; vd;W ehk; epidf;ff;$lhJ. rhj;jhd; nray;glKbahjgb nra;jNy rq;fpypahy; fl;LjyhFk;. Kjypy; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjy; vg;NghJ vd;gijf; Fwpj;J ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;.

**Nuhk:16:20:** rhj;jhid fl;Ljy; vg;NghJ vd;gJ Fwpj;J Nuhk:16:20y; kiwKfkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gTy; rigahhplk; $Wk;NghJ “Njtd; rPf;fpukha;r; rhj;jhid cq;fs; fhy;fspd;fPNo eRf;fpg;NghLthh;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. eRf;fpg;NghLjy; vd;gjw;fhd rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G nehWf;fpg;NghLjyhFk;. xU nghUis nehUf;fpg;Nghl;lhy; mJ xU nghUshf ,Uf;fhJ. me;j nehWq;fpa gFjpfshy; me;j nghUs; Vw;fdNt nra;j Ntiyia nra;aKbahJ. rhj;jhid nehWf;fpg;NghLjy; vd;gJk; mNjNghy mtd; Vw;fdNt nra;Jnfhz;bUe;j Ntiyia nra;aKbahjgb nra;ajyhFk;. mtd; nray;gl Kbahjgb nra;jyhFk;. mJNt rq;fpypahy; fl;LjyhFk;. ,e;j trdj;jpd; %yk; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjYk; Mjp rigf;F (Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bw;F) mUfhikapy; ,Ue;j fhhpaNk vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ.

**ntsp:20:1-4**

Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Muk;gkhFk; Kd;dh; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;glNtz;Lk;. ntsp:20k; mjpfhuj;jpy; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;l gpd;dNu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYk;> Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpAk; Muk;gpg;gjhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpia elj;JtJ ,NaRTk;> rigahUkhth;. rigahh; caph;j;njOe;j gpwFjhd; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp Muk;gkhFk;. vdNt rigahUila Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;F (fp.gp.135) rw;W Kd;dh; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl Ntz;Lk;.

**2njr:2:9:**

rhj;jhd; vg;NghJ fl;lg;gLthd; vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU milahsKk; 2njr:2:9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “*me;j mf;fpukf;fhuDila tUif rhj;jhDila nraypd;gb rfy ty;yikNahLk; milahsq;fNshLk; ngha;ahd mw;Gjq;fNshLk;”* ,Uf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**mf;fpukfhuDila tUif:** jkpopy; mf;fpukfhuDila tUif vd jtwhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. %y gpujpfspy; mf;fpukfhud; vd;w thh;j;ijNa ,y;iy. gy Mq;fpy gjpg;Gfspy; whose coming vd;Wjhd; ,e;j trdk; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ Ke;jpd trdj;jpy; ahUila tUifia gw;wp Ngrg;gl;bUf;fpwNjh mtUila tUifia gw;wpNa ,e;j trdk; NgRfpd;wJ. me;j mjpfhuNk ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;J Ngrg;gLk; mjpfhukhFk;. vdNt whose coming vd;gJ ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifiaNa Fwpf;Fk;. jkpo; nkhopngah;g;G ,NaRtpd; tUifia> me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; tUif vd;W Fwpg;gpLtjhf> kpfNfL cz;lhf;Fk; nkhopngah;g;ghf cs;sJ. mf;fpukkhd nkhopngah;g;ghf cs;sJ.

**“nraypd;gb”** vd;W jkpopy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mq;fpyj;jpy; (kjv) after the working vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mdhy; kw;w gy Mq;fpy nkhopngah;g;Gfspy; after vd;gjw;F gjpyhf according vd;W (“according the working”) nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,jw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ij kata vd;gjhFk;. mjd; Kjd;ik mh;j;jk; according vd;gJ rhpNa. Mdhy; ,q;Nf me;j thh;j;ij rhpahf nghUe;jtpy;iy. after vd;gNj rhpahf ,Uf;fpwJ. ,e;j trdj;jpd; rhpahd Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sjy; gpd;tUkhW ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;. “rfy ty;yikNahL milahsq;fisAk;> ngha;ahd mw;Gjq;fisAk; rhj;jhd; elj;jpa gpd;dh; ,NaRtpd; tUif ,Uf;Fk;”. ,jpypUe;J ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;baJ vd;d? rhj;jhdJ tQ;ridnay;yhk; Kbe;j gpd;dNu ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ,Uf;Fk;. ,NaR te;j gpwF rhj;jhd; milahsq;fs;> ngha;ahd mw;Gjq;fs; %ykhf ahiuAk; tQ;rpf;f KbahJ. Vnddpy; rhj;jhd; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F rw;W Kd;dh; fl;lg;gl;LtpLthd;. ,J ntsp:20k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; ,zf;fkhfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ntsp 20y; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;l gpwNf guNyhf uh[;[pak; rk;ge;jg;gl;l fhhpaq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjyhdJ Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;F Kd;dh;> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F Kd;dh; (fp.gp.135) elf;fNtz;ba fhhpakhFk;.

Nuhk:16:20y; rPf;fpuj;jpy; rigahUila ghjj;jpd; fPNo rhj;jhid nehWf;fpg;NghLthh; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. 2njr:2:9y; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F Kd;dh; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;LtpLthd; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ntsp:20k; trdj;jpYk; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;l gpwNf Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYk;> guNyhf MSifAk; Muk;gkhFk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ fp.gp.135y; vd;W Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. vdNt rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjyhdJ fp.gp.135d; Muk;gj;jpNyNa ele;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;.

**rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;l gpd;dUk; Vd; cyfj;jpy; cgj;jputk;?** rhj;jhd; fp.gp.135NyNa fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhd; vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fs;. rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;bUe;jhy; cyfj;jpy; ,t;tsT nfhLikfs; elf;Fkh? cgj;jputq;fs; elf;Fkh? mf;fpukk; elf;Fkh? vd;W gyh; Nfl;fpwhh;fs;. rhj;jhd; rq;fpypahy; fp.gp.135y; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhd; vd;gJ cz;ikNa. mtd; nray;glhJ ,Ug;gJk; cz;ikNa. mNjNghy cyfj;jpy; mf;fpukKk; nfhLikAk; ,Ug;gJk; cz;ikNa. Mdhy; me;j mf;fpukk; nfhLikfSf;F rhj;jhd; fhuzky;y. rhj;jhDila J}jh;fNs fhuzkhFk;. rhj;jhd; kl;LNk Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rp KOtJk; fl;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;. mtdJ J}jh;fs; fl;lg;gltpy;iy. rhj;jhDila J}jh;fs; ,g;NghJk; nray;gl;Lf;nfhz;Ljhd; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; ,g;NghJ jiytdw;wth;fshf ,Ue;J RahjPdkhf nray;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. xNu jiyikapd; fPo; ,g;NghJ mth;fs; ,y;iy. xNu jiyikapd; fPo; ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; cyfj;ij ,e;j mstpw;F mth;fs; tsu tpl;bUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. rhj;jhDila jiyikapy; mth;fs; fl;Lf;Nfhg;ghf nray;gl;bUg;ghh;fs;. fp.gp.135I tpl cyfkhdJ tpQ;Qhdj;jpYk;> kdpj chpikapYk;> fy;tp mwptpYk; tsh;e;jpUg;gij ehk; ghh;f;fpd;Nwhk;. rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;bUg;gNj cyfj;jpd; tsh;rpf;Fk; xU fhuzkhFk;. ,g;NghJ cyfj;jpd; cgj;jputq;fSf;F fhuzk; ,d;dKk; fl;lg;glhky; ,Uf;Fk; rhj;jhDila J}jh;fNsahth;. mjdhy; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLjiyAk; cyf cgj;jputk;> mf;fpukk;> Jd;khh;f;fq;fis Nghl;L Fog;gpf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ.

**vq;Nf milj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;?** rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd; vd;why; Njtd; rhj;jhid milj;J itj;jpUf;Fk; ,lk; vq;fpUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp? Njtd; ,e;j G+kpia kdpj FbapUg;gpw;fhf Maj;jk; gz;zpaNghJ Moj;jpNy ,Us; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j Mok; vd;gJ rKj;jpuj;jpw;Fk; fPNo cs;sg; gFjpahFk;. ntspr;rk; cz;lhff;fltJ vd;wTld; me;j Moj;jpNy xU gFjpapy; ntspr;rk; cz;lhdJ. ,g;NghJ G+kpapd; fPo; cs;s Moj;jpy; ntspr;rk; cs;s gFjpAk;> ,Us; cs;s gFjpAkhf ,uz;L miwfs; cUthfpd. ,UshdJ rhj;jhidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; milj;J itg;gjw;fhf Vw;gLj;jg;gl;l ,lkhFk;. ntspr;rkhdJ G+kpapy; thrkhapUf;Fk; thdJ}jh;fSf;fhd thr];jykhFk;. Moj;jpd; ,e;j ,Ushd gFjpNa ghjhskhFk;. mq;Fjhd; rhj;jhd; ,g;NghJ milj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;.

Nuhk:16:20y; “rkhjhdj;jpd; Njtd; rPf;fpukha;r; rhj;jhid cq;fs; fhy;fspd;fPNo eRf;fpg;NghLthh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “fhy;fspd; fPo; nehWf;fpg;NghLjy;” vd;gNj ,jd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Kjyhk; caph;j;njOe;jy; Kbe;j gpwFk; rpy rigahh; G+kpapy; capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fSf;Nf ,e;j trdkhdJ nghUe;Jk;. mth;fs; khpf;fkhpf;f epj;jpiuapy; fhj;jpUf;f Njitapy;yhky; nehbg;nghOjpy; kD&gkhfp nja;tPf rhPuj;ijg; ngw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mth;fspd; fhy;fspd; fPNojhd; Njtd; rhj;jhid nehWf;fpg;NghLthh;. G+kpapy; khk;rj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; mth;fsJ fhy;fspd; fPNojhd; ghjhsk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhid nray;gl KbahjthW G+kpapd; fPo; cs;s ghjhsj;jpy; milj;J itj;jy;jhd; ,q;F fhypd; fPo; nehWf;fpg;NghLthh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

Kjyhk; cyfj;jpNy ghtk; nra;j J}jh;fisAk; Njtd; ,Nj ghjhsj;jpy;jhd; milj;j itj;jpf;fpd;whh;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ghtk; nra;j thdJ}jh;fs; Mtp[Ptpfshf ,y;iy. mth;fs; jq;fsJ Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia tpl;Ltpl;lth;fs; vd;W Ntjk; A+jh:1:6y; $Wfpd;wJ. mjhtJ jq;fSila Mtpapd; rhPuj;ij tpl;Ltpl;L khk;r rhPuj;jpy;jhd; mth;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. NjtDk; mth;fis mNj khk;r rhPuj;NjhLjhd; fl;b itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. khk;r rhPukhdJ g+kpapd; Moj;jpnyy;yhk; ,Uf;fKbahJ. vdNt Njtd; mth;fis ,Ushd Moj;jpd; Nkw;gFjpapy; milj;J itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. rhj;jhid Moj;jpd; fPo;gFjpapy; milj;J itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. MdhYk; khk;r rhPuj;jpYs;s Kjyhk; cyfj;J thdJ}jh;fSf;Fk; rhj;jhNd jiytdhf ,Ug;ghd; ntsp:9:11.

**Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpYs;s J}jh;fs; ahuhtJ rhj;jhDld; milj;J itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fsh?** fp.gp.135y; rhj;jhd; kl;LNk fl;lg;gl;L Moj;jpy; milf;fg;gLfpd;whd;. Mdhy; fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dNu mjhtJ rhj;jhd; Moj;jpNy milf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;dNu gy rhj;jhDila J}jh;fs; Moj;jpNy milf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. mg;gb milf;fg;gLjyhdJ ,NaRtpd; Copaj;jpd;NghJ Muk;gkhdJ. ,NaR Copak; nra;Ak;NghJ mtuhy; Juj;jg;gl;l vy;yh rhj;jhDila J}jh;fSk; ghjhsj;jpNyjhd; milf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; vd;gJ gprhRfis ghjhsj;jpy; milj;jNy. ,ij vg;gb cWjpgLj;jyhk;? ,NaR xU ,lj;jpy; gprhRfis Juj;Jk;NghJ mitfs; jq;fis ghjhsj;jpw;Fs; js;sptplhjgbf;F ,NaRtplk; nfQ;rpNfl;Lf;nfhs;tij fhz;fpd;Nwhk; (Y}f;:8:29-31). ,jpypUe;j ,NaRthy; Juj;jg;gl;l vy;yh gprhRfSk; ghjhsj;jpNyjhd; milf;fg;gl;ld vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. jd;dplk; ,wQ;rp Nfl;Lf;nfhz;l me;j xU NyfpNahd; gprhRfis kl;Lk; ,NaR gd;wpapd; clypy; GFe;Jnfhs;s mDkjpf;fpd;whh;. mjd; %yk; me;j gprhRfis njhlh;e;J G+kpapy; nray;gl ,NaR mDkjpf;fpd;whh;.

**,NaR gprhRfSf;F ,wq;fpdhuh?** gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; vd;gJ gprhRfis ghjhsj;jpy; milj;jy;jhd;. mg;gbapUf;Fk;NghJ ,NaR me;j xU NyfpNahd; gprhRfis kl;Lk; Vd; G+kpapy; nray;gl mDkjpj;jhh;. ,NaR ,];uNaypYs;s gprhRfis Juj;jp mth;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij $Wk;gbjhd; mDkjpf;fg;gl;bUe;jhh;. Mdhy; ,NaR gd;wpaplk; xU NyfpNahd; gprhRfis mDg;gpa CuhdJ Gw[hjp Cuhd nfh;nfNrdh; ehlhFk;. mJ fypNah flYf;F vjpuhf mjhtJ fypNyah flYf;F fpof;fhf cs;s xU Gw[hjp NjrkhFk;. mq;F mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fs; ahUk; ,y;iy. ,NaR jdJ nrhe;j [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpw;Fjhd; mDg;gg;gl;lhh;. MdhYk; kdJUfp gy Gw[hjpfsplj;jpYk; gprhRfis Xl;bdhh;. ,NaR ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk RtpNr\j;ij mwptpf;f mDg;gg;gl;lhh;. mjdhy; mth; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpYs;s gprhRfis kl;LNk Juj;jp ghjhsj;jpy; milf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRit Gwf;fzpj;j gpd;dh; jhd; ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;glNtz;Lk;. ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa gprhRfs; Juj;jg;gl Ntz;Lk;. mij njhpe;Jnfhz;Ljhd; Gw[hjp Njrj;jpy; Gw[hjpfis gpbj;jpUe;j gprhRfs; ,NaRtplk; Nfl;fpd;whh;fs;. me;j gprhRfs; “fhyk; tUKd;Nd vq;fis Ntjidg;gLj;j ,q;Nf te;jPNuh” vd;W ,NaRtplk; Nfl;ljhf kj;:8:29y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehq;fs; thOk; ehL Gw[hjp ehL my;yth. mth;fSf;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gLtjw;fhd fhyk; ,d;dKk; tutpy;iyNa. mjw;Fs; vq;fis Vd; ghjhsj;jpw;Fs; Juj;jp vq;fsJ nraw;ghl;il Kbf;fg;ghh;f;fpd;wPh;. ,J Njtjpl;lKk; ,y;iyNa vd;gJjhd; gprhRfspd; Nfhhpf;ifapd; rhuhk;rkhFk;. vdNt ,NaR mitfis gd;wpfspd; kPJ mDg;gp> mth;fis fl;Ltjw;fhd fhyk; tUk; tiu nraw;gl mDkjpf;fpd;whh;. Mdhy; ,NaRthy; Juj;jg;gl;l kw;w vy;yh gprhRfSk; ghjhsj;jpy;jhd; milf;fg;gl;ld.

,NaR fhyj;jpy; ,NaR kl;Lk; gprhRfis ghjhsj;jpy; milf;ftpy;iy. ,NaR fhyj;jpNyNa mth; jdJ rP\h;fs; 72 NgUf;F ghpRj;jMtpia (ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk;) nfhLj;J gprhRfis Juj;Jk;gb mDg;gpdhh;. mg;NghJk; mth;fis A+Njahtpw;Fs; kl;LNk nrd;W me;j Copaj;ij nra;Ak;gb mDg;gpdhh;. mth;fs; midtUk; A+Njahtpys;s gprhRfis kl;LNk Juj;jpdhh;fs;. me;j gprhRfSk; ghjhsj;jpy;jhd; milf;fg;gl;ld. ,NaR guNkwpa gpd;dh; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gLk;tiu ,];uNay; kw;Wk; Gw[hjp Njrq;fs; vq;nfq;F RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;lNjh mq;nfy;yhk; gprhRfs; ,NaRthYk;> mg;Ngh];jyh;fshYk;> rigahuhYk; Juj;jg;gl;l vy;yh gprhRfSk; ghjhsj;jpNyNa milf;fg;gl;ld. ,t;thwhf rhj;jhd; ghjhsj;jpNy milf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;dNu gy gprhRfs; ghjhsj;jpNy milf;fg;gl;L ,Ue;jd.

**rhj;jhd; kpd;diyg;Nghy tpOjy;:** ,NaR jdJ rP\h;fSk; gprhRfis Juj;jpdij Nfs;tpg;gLk;NghJ rhj;jhDk; $barPf;fpuk; ghjhsj;jpy; milj;Jitf;fg;gLjiy jhprdkhf fhz;fpd;whh;. Y}f;:10:18y; rhj;jhd; thdj;jpypUe;J tpog;Nghfpd;whd; vd;W ,NaR $wtpy;iy. mij xU xg;gPlhf ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. thdj;jpypUe;J kpd;dy; vt;tsT Ntfkhf tpONkh mNjNghy rhj;jhDk; kpfr;rPf;fpukhf ghjhsj;jpy; tpog;Nghfpd;whd; vd;gJjhd; me;j trdj;jpd; fUj;jhFk;. kpd;dyhdJ rhj;jhd; ghjhsj;jpw;Fs; tpog;NghFk; fhyj;jpw;Fjhd; ,q;F xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpd;dy; vt;tsT Ntfkhf tpONkh mNj fhymstpy; rPf;fpukhf rhj;jhd; ghjhsj;jpy; fl;lg;gl ,Uf;fpd;whd; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,e;j trdKk; rhj;jhd; Kjyhk; E}w;whz;bypUe;J ntF rPf;fpuj;jpNyNa (kpd;dy; Ntfj;jpy;) ghjhsj;jpy; fl;lg;gl;LtpLthd; vd;gjw;fhd xU Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaR gythid fl;bdhh; (kj;:12:29):** ,NaR gprhRfis Juj;Jjiy gythd;fis fl;Ljy; vd;Nw $Wfpd;whh;. gprhRfs; ,];uNaypd; ngUk;ghyhd [dq;fsplj;jpy; FbapUe;jd. ,];uNayNu rigahuhf Njtdhy; njhpe;Jnfhs;sg;gl;l [dk; vd;gij czh;e;Jnfhz;l rhj;jhDk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSk; ngUk;ghyhd ,];uNayh;fis Mf;fpukpj;J> mth;fspy; FbapUe;jhh;fs;. Vd; mg;gb FbapUe;jhh;fs; vd;why;> jhq;fs; FbapUe;jhy; mth;fs; Njtid Njlkhl;lhh;fs;> ,NaRit tprthrpf;fkhl;lhh;fs;> ghpRj;jMtpia ngwkhl;lhh;fs;. mjd; %yk; NjtDila jpl;lj;ij rPh;Fiyj;Jtplyhk; vd;gNj mth;fSila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNayh;fis Njtdplj;jpy; jpUg;gNtz;Lnkd;why; mth;fspYs;s gprhRfis Juj;jp> me;j gprhRfis fl;lNtz;Lk;. mjhtJ mitfs; kPz;Lk; nray;gl Kbahjgb ghjhsj;jpy; js;sp fl;lNtz;Lk;. me;j gprhRfis fl;bdhy; kl;LNk gprhRfshy; nfhs;isaplg; gl;bUe;j mth;fSila clikfshf ,Ue;j ,];uNay; [dq;fis nfhs;isapl KbAk;. mjhtJ mth;fis ,NaR jdjhf;fpf;nfhs;s KbAk;. ,e;j trdj;jpd; %ykhfTk; ,NaRtpd; Copaj;jpd;NghNj gprhRfis fl;Ljy; (ghjhsj;jpy; milj;jy;) Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ.

**gprhRfis Vd; fl;lNtz;Lk;?** ,jw;F ,NaRNt kj;:12:28y; gjpy; nfhLf;fpd;whh;. NjtDila uh[;[pak; (rigahUf;fhd miog;G) cq;fsplj;jpy; te;jpUf;fpd;wgbahy; ehd; gprhRfis Juj;Jfpd;Nwd; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. rig tFg;ghiu (uh[;[pa tFg;ghiu) njhpe;njLf;ftplhky; gprhRfs; xt;nthU ,];uNayiuAk; Ml;nfhz;L tpLthh;fs; vd;gjhNyNa gprhRfis Juj;JjiyNa ,NaR jdJ Kf;fpa Copakhf nfhz;bUe;jhh;.

Gw[hjp Njrj;jpy; NtW xU kpUfj;jpw;Fs; mDg;gpaJNghd;W> ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;Fs; Juj;jg;gl;l gprhRfisAk; ,NaR NtW vq;fhtJ Juj;jptpl;LUf;fyhky;yth? Vd; mth;fis ghjhsj;jpy; milf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gJ xU Kf;fpa Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Njtdplk; cj;juT thq;fpf;nfhz;Ljhd; tpRthrpfis Nrhjpf;f Ntz;Lk;. NgJUit Nrhjpf;Fk;NghJk; Njtdplk; cj;juT thq;fpf; nfhz;Ljhd; rhj;jhd; NgJUtplk; te;jhd; vd;W ,NaRNt $Wfpd;whh;. rhj;jhDf;Nfh gprhRf;Nfh NjtDila jpl;lj;ij mtuJ mDkjpapy;yhky; jilnra;Ak; chpik fpilahJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; Mjpapd; Nkd;ikia fhf;fhJ kD\ Fkhuj;jpfis ngz;nfhz;l thdJ}jh;fis NjtdJ rpj;jj;jpw;F Kuzhd fhhpaj;ij nra;jjw;fhfNt Njtd; ghjhsj;jpy; milj;J itj;jhh;. Vnddpy; mjd; gpwF mth;fs; NjtDila jpl;lj;jpw;F mtrpaglkhl;lhh;fs;. NjtDila jpl;lj;ij Fiyf;fNt Kay;thh;fs;. vdNt mth;fis ghjhsj;jpy; milj;J itj;jhh;. NkYk; gprhR xUtiu Ml;nfhs;Stjw;F vg;NghJk; NjtDila mDkjp fpilahJ. Nrhjpg;gjw;F kl;LNk Njtd; mDkjpg;ghh;. RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fisAk;> rigapd; miog;gpw;fhd Gw[hjpfisAk; Ml;nfhz;bUe;j gprhRfs;> NjtDila mDkjpapy;yhky;> NjtDila jpl;lj;ij Fiyg;gjw;nfd;Nw (rigapd; miog;ig jLg;gjw;F) mth;fis Ml;nfhz;bUe;jJ. mjdhy; mjd; gpwF mth;fs; NjtDila fUtpahf$l ,Ug;gjw;F jFjpaw;wth;fshfptpLfpd;whh;fs;. vdNt mg;gbg;gl;lth;fis ,NaR ghjhsj;jpy; milj;j itj;JtpLfpd;whh;.

**rhj;jhd; Vd; fl;lg;gl Ntz;Lk;?** mLj;j Nfs;tp rhj;jhd; Vd; fp.gp.135 tiu fl;lg;gltpy;iy? mjd; gpwF mtd; Vd; fl;lg;gLfpd;whd;? rigahh; rhj;jhid n[aq;nfhs;Sk; tiu rhj;jhd; fl;lg;glhky; ,Ug;gJ mtrpakhf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jhy; (tpRthr Nrhjidf;F) rhj;jhid fl;LjyhdJ rigapd; KbTtiu js;sp itf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. rigapd; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;F rw;W Kd;dh;> vy;yh rigahUk; rhj;jhid n[aq;nfhz;lTld; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhd;. mjd; gpwF Nytpah; tFg;ghh; kl;LNk Gw[hjpfspypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLthh;fs;. MdhYk; me;j tFg;ghiu Nrhjpf;Fk; fUtpahf Njtd; rhj;jhDila J}jh;fis gad;gLj;jpf; nfhs;thh;. rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; tpRthr Nrhjid fpilahJ vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ.

rhj;jhid Vd; ghjhsj;jpy; js;sp milf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;jw;fhd tpil ntsp:20:2y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “[dq;fis Nkhrk;Nghf;fhjgbf;F” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. [dq;fis Nkhrk;Nghf;Fjy; vd;why; vd;d? mjw;fhd gjpy; ntsp:20:8y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. G+kpapd; ehd;F GwKk; cs;s Njrj;jpd; [dq;fis tQ;rpj;jNy me;j Nkhrk; Nghf;FjyhFk;. ,NaRtpd; MSif Muk;gpj;j fp.gp.135y; ,Ue;J Gw[hjp uh[hf;fis ,NaRNt epakpj;J tUfpd;whh;. me;j uh[hf;fis ,NaRtpw;F tpNuhjkhf tQ;rpj;J jpUg;ghjgbf;Nf rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;lhd;. rhj;jhid tpLtpj;j gpwF mtd; G+kpapd; rfy Njrj;jpYs;s Gw[hjp uh[hf;fisAk; tQ;rpj;J ghpRj;jthd;fsJ ghsaj;jpw;Fk;> gphpakhd efuj;jpw;Fk; vjpuhf $l;b tUtij xd;gjhk; trdk; gjpTnra;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf cyf ehLfis $l;b tUtNj rhj;jhDila tQ;rfkhFk;. ,jpypUe;J rhj;jhd; [dq;fis vg;gb tQ;rpg;ghd; vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. Mdhy; me;j Aj;jkhdJ ,NaRTf;F vjpuhdJ vd;W $whky; ,];uNayh;fSf;F vjpuhdJ vd;W tQ;rpg;ghd;. mtid fl;lhky; tpl;bUe;jhy; ,e;j Gw[hjp fhyk; KOtJNk ,t;thW ,NaRtpd; rpj;jj;jpw;F khwhf Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fis tQ;rpj;Jf;nfhz;Nl ,Ug;ghd; vd;gjhy; Njtd; (,NaR %ykhf) rhj;jhid fl;Lfpd;whh;. 1948y; ,];uNay; vd;w Njrk; cUthdjpypUe;Nj cyfpd; xU rpy ehLfis jtpu vy;yh ehLfSk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhfNt ,Uf;fpd;wd. ,itnay;yhk; fl;lg;glhky; ,Uf;fpd;w rhj;jhDila J}jh;fshy; cyf ehLfSf;F Vw;gLk; tQ;rfkhFk;. ,g;NghJk; rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;Nl ,Uf;fpd;whd;. ntF tpiutpy; mtd; fl;ltpo;j;Jtplg;gLthd;. mg;NghJ me;j tQ;rfkhdJ (,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F vjpuhd Gw[hjpfspd; tQ;rfk;) kpfg;nghpajhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**,NaRtpd; tUiff;F Kd;dh; gprhRfs; Juj;jg;gl;ldth?**

,NaRtpd; Kjyhk; tUiff;F Kd;dh; gprhRfis Juj;Jk; fhhpak; ,e;j cyfj;jpNy ele;jjpy;iy. ,NaR gprhRfis Juj;jpaij fz;l ,];uNay; [dq;fs; ,g;gb gprhRfis Juj;Jk; fhhpaq;fs; Fwpj;J jhq;fs; mjw;F Kd;dh; Nfs;tpgl;lNj ,y;iy vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs; (kj;:9:33). A+jh;fSila gioa Vw;ghl;Lfhy vOj;Jg; gilg;GfspYk; mg;gbgl;l ve;j MjhuKk; ,y;iy. gioa Vw;ghl;bYk; ve;j MjhuKk; ,y;iy (jhtPJtpd; ,irapd; %ykhf rTiy gpbj;j nfl;l Mtp Xba xU jfty; ,Uf;fpd;wJ). gprhRfs; ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpNyjhd; Juj;jg;gl;ld. Mjhkpw;F mLj;jjhf mg;gbgl;l ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij ngw;wth; ,NaR kl;LNk. mth; ahh; ahUf;F me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whNuh mth;fshy; kl;LNk gprhRfis Juj;j KbAk;. vdNt ,NaRtpw;F Kd;dh; xUtUk; gprhRfis Juj;jpapUf;f tha;g;gpy;iy. mg;NghJ ahUf;Fk; ,NaRtpd; ehkNk njhpahJ.

**,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F gpd;dh; gprhRfs; ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; Juj;jg;gldth?**

gprhRfis Juj;Jk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhdJ rigahUf;F kl;LNk ,NaRthy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l NjtDila tukhFk;. rigahhpd; miog;gpd; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fisAk;> Gw[hjpfspy; rigahuhf njhpTnra;ag;gl Nghfpd;wth;fisAk; me;j miog;gpw;Fs; Nghfhjgb jLg;gjw;fhfNt gprhRfs; VuhskhNdhh;fis Ml;nfhz;lJ. vdNt rigf;fhd miog;gpd; fhyj;jpy; miog;gpw;Fhpath;fSf;F RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;gjw;F gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; mtrpakhf ,Ue;jJ. RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;gjw;fhf kl;LNk gprhRfis Juj;Jk; tuk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNt RtpNr\ Afk; Kbe;j gpwF> rigf;fhd miog;G Kbe;j gpwF> mjhtJ fp.gp.135f;F gpwF gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; mtrpakpy;yhj xd;whFk;. mjd; gpwF (fp.gp.135f;F gpwF) me;j tuk; ahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mtpapd; tuq;fs; fp.gp.135f;F gpwF ,Ue;jjw;fhd ve;j tuyhw;W MjhuKk; ,y;iy. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; me;j tuj;ij ngw;w rigahh; G+kpapy; khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk; fhyk; tiuf;Fk; me;j tuq;fs; nray;ghl;by; ,Ue;jpUf;Fk;.

**,g;NghJ gprhRfs; vg;gb Juj;jg;gLfpd;wd?**

fp.gp.135f;F gpwF gprhRfis Juj;jjyhdJ epd;WNghdJ. rigapd; tuyhw;W Fwpg;gpYk; mg;gbg;gl;l vJTk; fhzg;gltpy;iy. MdhYk; mq;nfhd;Wk; ,q;nfhd;Wkhf ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; gprhRfs; Juj;jg;gLjy; ele;Jnfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ. Gw[hjp kf;fsplKk; gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; ele;Jnfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ. ,e;j filrp fhyj;jpy; vg;NghJk; ,y;yhjgb gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; kpf mjpfkhf ele;Jnfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wd. ,e;j fhhpaq;fis ehk; vg;gb Ghpe;Jnfhs;tJ? ,jw;F ,NaRNt gjpyspf;fpd;whh;.

*“,NaR mth;fs; rpe;jidfis mwpe;J> mth;fis Nehf;fp: jdf;Fj; jhNd tpNuhjkha;g; gphpe;jpUf;fpw ve;j uh[;aKk; ghoha;g;Nghk;@ jdf;Fj; jhNd tpNuhjkha;g; gphpe;jpUf;fpw ve;jg; gl;lzKk; ve;j tPLk; epiyepw;fkhl;lhJ*

*rhj;jhidr; rhj;jhd; Juj;jpdhy; jdf;F tpNuhjkhfj; jhNd gphptpid nra;fpwjhapUf;FNk@ mg;gbr; nra;jhy; mtd; uh[;ak; vg;gb epiyepw;Fk;?”–kj;:12:25>26.*

xU uh[;[paj;jpy; cs;s ,uz;L tFg;ghh; (,uz;L ,dq;fs;) mbj;Jf;nfhz;lhy; me;j uh[;[pak; rPf;fpuj;jpy; mopag;Nghfpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jk;. mNjNghy xU efuj;jpy; cs;s ,uz;L tFg;ghh; mbj;Jf;nfhz;lhy; me;j gl;lzKk; rPf;fpuj;jpy; mopag;Nghfpd;wJ vd;W mh;j;jk;. xU tPl;bNy ,uz;LNghh; (mz;zd; jk;gp) mbj;Jnfhz;lhy; mth;fsJ tPLk; rPf;fpuj;jpy; mope;JNghFk;.

ehd; rhj;jhidf; nfhz;L rhj;jhDila J}jh;fis Juj;jpdhy; rhj;jhDf;F fPo;gl;l mtdJ uh[;[paNk ,uz;lhf gphpe;Jfplf;fpd;wJ vd;wy;yth mh;j;jk;. rhj;jhDila J}jh;fs; ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf gphpe;J fplf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;wy;yth mh;j;jk;. mg;gb ele;jhy; rPf;fpuj;jpy; mtdJ uh[;[pak; mope;JNghFNk vd;gJjhd; mjd; tpsf;fkhFk;. ,J (rhj;jhDila J}jh;fSf;F ,ilNaahd gpsT) filrp fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; fhhpakhFk;. ,g;NghJ (ekJ fhyj;jpy;) ,e;j fhhpaNk ele;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J gprhRfis Juj;j Njitapy;yhj fhykhFk;. Vnddpy; rigapd; miog;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ. ,g;NghJ vy;yh kjq;fspYk; gprhRfis Juj;Jjy; ele;Jnfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpYk; gprhRfs; Juj;jg;gLfpd;wJ. gpw kjq;fspd; nja;tq;fs; ngahpYk; gprhRfs; Juj;jg;gLfpd;wd. ,it vy;yhtw;wpw;Fk; gpd;ddpapy; ,Ug;gJ gprhRfNs (,g;NghJ ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; gprhRfis Juj;Jfpd;wth;fSk; gprhRfis nfhz;Nl gprhRfis Juj;Jfpd;whh;fs;). ,g;NghJ rhj;jhd; fl;lg;gl;L ,Ug;gjhy; mtdJ J}jh;fSf;F ,ilNa gphptpid Vw;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU gphpit Nrh;e;j gprhir ,d;ndhU gphpit Nrh;e;j gprhR Juj;Jfpd;wJ. ,J mth;fSf;F ,ilNa ,Uf;Fk; Nfh\;b rz;iliaNa fhl;Lfpd;wJ. ntFtpiutpy; rhj;jhDila uh[;[pak; mope;J Nghfg;Nghfpd;wJ vd;gijNa mJ fhl;Lfpd;wJ.

rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J tpLtpf;fg;gl ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,g;NghJ ehk; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mg;NghJ kpfgaq;fukhd rk;gtq;fs; (cgj;jputq;fs;) vy;yhk; elf;Fk;. me;j cgj;jputq;fspypUe;J Njt[dq;fs; kl;LNk fhf;fg;glthh;fs;. ,ij Fwpj;J tphpthf gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;.